

□ *Collective Security in the Western Hemisphere.* ISC background paper: "The great oceans no longer serve as a formidable barrier to intervention from non-hemispheric states, and it is anachronistic to pursue the issue of collective security as though one could simply opt out of the process and go into splendid isolation. The states of the hemisphere can elect to work together to provide the security necessary for democracy to flourish, or can decide to pretend that the threat does not exist and engage endlessly in argument upholding the now sacrosanct doctrine of nonintervention at all costs."

□ *International Security and the Brezhnev Doctrine.* Proceedings of the conference held in Brussels, Belgium, June 9-11, 1985. Contents include: The Brussels Declaration and Papers by: U.S. Senator Malcolm Wallop (Wyoming); Arnaud de Borchgrave, Editor-in-Chief, the *Washington Times*; Prof. Eugene V. Rostow, Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law and Diplomacy, National Defense University; Prof. William Van Cleave, Professor of International Relations and Director of the Defense and Strategic Studies Center at the University of Southern California; Brig. Gen. Albert Merglen (Ret); Lt. Gen. Gordon Sumner, Jr., USA (Ret), U.S. Ambassador at Large; and William H. Lewis, Director, Security Policy Studies, School of Public and International Affairs and Professor of International Affairs, Institute for Sino-Soviet Studies, George Washington University.

□ *NATO's Southern Flank and Security of the Middle East.* Proceedings of the conference held in Lisbon, Portugal, September 8-10, 1985. Contents include: The Lisbon Declaration and papers by: Gen. Michael S. Davison, USA (Ret), Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Army Europe, 1971-75; Gen. William A. Knowlton, USA (Ret), Member NATO Military Committee, 1977-80; Adm. Worth H. Bagley, USN (Ret); Mr. Leopold Labetz, editor, "Survey;" Dr. Steven Spiegel, UCLA; Mrs. Jillian Becker; Mr. Norman Polmar; Prof. Josef Rom, The Wilson Center.

□ *The Strategic Stakes in Sudan.* ISC background paper: "Contrary to the conventional estimate that the civil war in Sudan will be resolved by agreement between Sudan and Ethiopia, this paper presents an alternative view. It is suggested that de facto partition of Sudan may be sought by the Soviet Union in order to construct an axis running from Ethiopia through southern Sudan to Angola, which will precipitate the collapse of Zaire which is precariously positioned between the latter two countries."

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**INTERNATIONAL
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The International Security Council is an independent voluntary association whose membership is open to statesmen, former senior military officers, diplomats, government officials, political scientists, economists and historians. The Council provides the public with a responsible and expert voice on international security affairs unencumbered by the political and diplomatic constraints that inhibit the open discussion of such matters by active governments and military officials.

The Council, through the aggregate knowledge and experience of its distinguished membership, thus represents an unparalleled resource for the critical examination of vital international security issues before the bar of Free World public opinion. The Council engages in a range of educational activities to raise and deepen public awareness and understanding of the dangers confronting free societies everywhere, most particularly the multifaceted drive for global hegemony being pursued by the Soviet Union and its surrogates throughout the world.

The Council provides a forum for public discussion of critical issues through seminars, conferences and publications, and invites reasoned debate on all matters affecting the security of the international community.

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- Periodic briefings for legislators and policymakers throughout the Free World on vital issues affecting international stability and peace.
- Publication of ISC background papers on selected problems of U.S. national and international security.

- Fact-finding tours and visits to countries aligned in the common effort of resisting the expansion of Soviet power and influence.

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Publications

- The Soviet Union and the Middle East*. Panelists at this September 23, 1984 Conference held in New York City included: Prof. Leon Goure, Soviet Specialist; Maj. Gen. George J. Keegan, Jr., USAF (Ret), Chief of Air Force Intelligence, 1971-77; William Mazzocco, Center for International Security.
- The Geopolitics of Southwestern Africa*. The speakers at this conference held November 4, 1984 in New York City included: Duncan Sellars, Editor, *African Intelligence Digest* and Holden Roberto, Founder, National Front for the Liberation of Angola (FLNA).
- The Soviet Challenge in East Asia*. ISC background paper: "The Soviet Union is undertaking an extensive military and industrial buildup in East Asia with the goal of achieving hegemony in the Pacific basin."
- Nuclear Balance: Challenge and Response*. Held in Washington, D.C. on December 9, 1984, the panel included: Dr. Robert Jastrow, Founder, Goddard Institute; Dr. William Van Cleave, Director, Defense and Strategic Studies Program, University of Southern California; Dr. Joseph Churba, President, International Security Council; and Dr. Marcelo Alonso, Executive Director, Florida Institute of Technology, Research and Engineering.

- The Geopolitics of South Arabia and The Horn of Africa*. Held in Washington, D.C. on January 8, 1985, the panelists included: Paul Henze, Resident Consultant, Rand Corp; Dr. Assad Homayoun, Professorial Lecturer, George Washington University. Dr. Martin Sicker, Senior Vice President, International Security Council was the moderator.

- The Soviet Challenge in Central America and the Caribbean*. ISC background paper: "From a national security standpoint, unhampered access to the sea lanes that traverse the Caribbean and adjacent waters is essential."

- The Caribbean Basin and Global Security: Strategic Implications of the Soviet Threat*. Proceedings of the conference held in Paris, France, February 17-22, 1985. Contents include papers by: Gen. Alvaro Valencia-Tovar, Colombian Army (Ret); Gen. Michael S. Davison, USA (Ret); Lt. Gen. Heinz von zur Gathen, Federal Republic of Germany (Ret) and Pedro Chamorro, former editor of *La Prensa* in Nicaragua.

- The Brezhnev Doctrine and the Challenge of Soviet Imperialism*. ISC background paper: "The United States must posit and pursue a set of clear and unequivocal objectives that are proactive rather than reactive, objectives that go beyond containment or detente or other status quo formulations."

- Negotiating with Marxists in Central America*. Held in Washington, D.C. on March 21, 1985, the panelists included: Hon. Ernesto Rivas-Gallont, Ambassador of El Salvador to United States, 1981-84; Lt. Gen. Robert L. Schweitzer, USA, Chairman of the Inter-American Defense Board; Lt. Gen. Gordon Sumner, Jr., USA (Ret), Former Chairman of Inter-American Defense Board and Dr. Joseph Churba, President of the International Security Council.

- The Soviet Union and the Security of East Asia*. Proceedings of the conference held in Seoul, Korea, May 21-25, 1985. Contents include papers by: Adm. George E.R. Kinnear II, USN (Ret); Gen. Osamu Namatame, Japan Air Self Defense Force (Ret); Dr. Arnold Beichman, Visiting Scholar, Hoover Institution; Rear Adm. James W. Nance, USN (Ret); Gen. Saiyud Kerdphol, Royal Thai Army; Prof. A. James Gregor, University of California, Berkeley and Maria Hsia Chang, Hoover Institution, Stanford University; Maj. Gen. John R.D. Cleland USA (Ret); Owen Harries, Editor of *The National Interest* and Dr. William R. Kintner, University of Pennsylvania.