

FFWPU Europe and the Middle East: Japan Ignored Appalling Abuses for 60 Years

Knut Holdhus
February 16, 2025



Patricia Duval - Member of the Paris Bar Association, specializing in international human rights law. Earned a degree in public law from Sorbonne University. Has defended the rights of religious and faith minorities both in France and internationally, including at the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), the Council of Europe (CE), the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), the European Union (EU), and the United Nations. Author of numerous academic papers on religion and freedom of belief



Patricia Duval, expert on international human rights, says it's outrageous that Japanese authorities for 60 years have ignored gross human rights abuses against members of religious minority the Family Federation

Tokyo, 5th February 2025 - Published as an article in the Japanese newspaper [Sekai Nippo](#). Republished with permission. Translated from Japanese. [Original article](#).

[Series] Request for Dissolution Order of the Family Federation - Suspicions of Fabricated Statements by the Ministry of Education

Part 2 of interview with an expert: Freedom of Religion is for the Minorities - Confinement Victims to Gain International Recognition



Religious minority suffering state persecution and oppression in Japan: the [Family Federation](#). Here, sign at the entrance of the headquarters of the [Family Federation](#) of Japan in Shibuya, Tokyo

**International Human Rights Lawyer
Patricia Duval**

by the Religious Freedom Investigative Team of the editorial department of [Sekai Nippo](#)


See [part 1](#) of the interview

Interview (continued):

Question: Before and during World War II, the Japanese government carried out religious persecution. After the war, the Japanese Constitution enshrined freedom of religion. Now, 80 years later, the case of the [Family Federation for World Peace and Unification](#)

(formerly the [Unification Church](#)) has become an opportunity for the entire nation to reflect on religious freedom as a fundamental human right. However, the government's request for a dissolution order and the parallel legislative moves, such as the Special Law for Victims of Certain Illegal Acts, have raised concerns about various human rights violations against ordinary [Family Federation](#) members.

Duval: The government is facilitating a system where believers' families are encouraged to lodge complaints, leading to the suppression of a [religious organization](#). This is an extremely dangerous mechanism and must not be tolerated. Domestically, it violates the freedom of religion guaranteed by the Constitution. Internationally, it seriously infringes on the freedom of religion protected under international human rights treaties, making the government's responsibility grave.

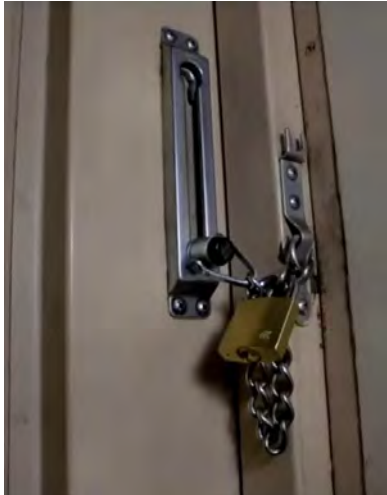


Human Rights Committee, a subpage on the site of the UN Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner

Question: In Japan's legal system, freedom of religion is restricted by the concept of "public welfare", which contrasts with the perspective of international law.

Duval: The UN Human Rights Committee (HRC) has, for over 15 years, consistently recommended that the Japanese government refrain from restricting freedom of religion based on the ambiguous concept of "public welfare". This concept is legally vague and can be applied in an unlimited and arbitrary manner.

As an expert in international human rights law, I must emphasize that the core spirit of religious freedom is the protection of religious minorities' faiths. In democratic states, freedom of religion is rarely discussed in the context of majority religions. The role of the government should be neutral, ensuring that neither the majority nor the minority is favored.




Locked up: 4300 members of [Family Federation](#) have been forcibly detained to have their faith broken

However, the request for the dissolution of the [Family Federation](#) by the Ministry of Education (MEXT) contradicts this principle. Under the guise of public welfare, it seeks to eradicate a religious minority. Furthermore, the government's stance aligns with the majority rather than remaining neutral. These two points make it a violation of international human rights law.

Question: Speaking of human rights violations, over the past 60 years, as many as [4,300 Family Federation](#) believers have been subjected to abduction, confinement, and coercive faith-breaking.

Duval: These victims were physically restrained through violent means, forcibly detained, and deprived of all freedoms until they renounced their faith. This ongoing practice has been called "[the worst human rights violation in postwar Japan](#)". The most extreme case involved [Toru Goto](#), who was confined for [12 years and 5 months](#). Recently, Asahi Shimbun (31st January 2025) reported that a court ruled his relatives' actions illegal and ordered them to pay 22 million yen in damages.



International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

Article 18(2) of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) guarantees that individuals have the right not to be forcibly deprived of their religious freedom. It is outrageous that the Japanese government has neglected this issue for nearly 60 years, allowing [4,300 cases](#) of abduction and forced renunciation to persist

In 2014, the UN Human Rights Committee (HRC) presented concrete evidence and urged the Japanese government to take effective measures to protect this right. I vividly remember that a few months later, the Tokyo High Court finally handed down a ruling in favor of Goto, increasing his compensation in its verdict.

As a signatory (ratifying) nation, Japan must mobilize its law enforcement (police) and judiciary to eradicate these human rights violations. During my recent visit to Japan, I discovered that in just the past two years, two additional cases of abduction and coercive faith-breaking have occurred.

One of my missions is to bring international awareness to the human rights violations against religious minorities in Japan. After my time here, I plan to travel to the United States to advocate for this issue with relevant parties.

See [part 1](#) of the interview

Related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Japan's New Laws to Curb New Religious Movements](#)

Also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [New Law Designed to Bankrupt Family Federation](#)

Also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Terms from Consumer Law Used to Rob Faith](#)

And also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Maverick Minister Lets "3 Foxes in the Henhouse"](#)

More, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Journalist Reveals Ugly Leftwing Conspiracy](#)

And more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Militant Lawyers Dictate Government Policy](#)

And more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Courts Using Debunked Concepts Against Minority](#)

Also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Dissolution Case: Wild Claims, Illegal Actions](#)

Also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [2nd-Generation Members Protesting Persecution](#)

Also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Inhuman Government-Supported Mass Deprogramming](#)

And also related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Bias: No Right to Respond for Religious Minority](#)

More, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Collusion to Rob Minority of Its Rights](#)

And more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [State and Media Creating "Today's Non-Citizens"](#)

Still more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Japan Criticized for Glaring Rights Violations](#)

Even more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Two European Scholars Warning Japan](#)

And yet more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Japan Censured at Religious Freedom Event](#)

And still more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Lawyer Exposes Dirty Leftwing Plot](#)

And even more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Inhuman Government-Supported Mass Deprogramming](#)

And still more, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Malicious One-Sided Government Source Selection](#)

More, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Government's Foul Play Pointed Out](#)

More, related to Japan has ignored abuses: [Kishida Has Opened Can of Worms](#)

an expert: New Law Instead Leads to Family Division

International Human Rights Lawyer Patricia Duval

by the Religious Freedom Investigative Team of the editorial department of [Sekai Nippo](#)

See [part 2](#) of interview

It has been reported that the statement submitted by Japan's Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology (MEXT) to the Tokyo District Court as evidence in its request for a dissolution order against the [Family Federation for World Peace and Unification](#) (formerly the

[Unification Church](#)) contained fabricated testimonies. Amid such reports, French international human rights lawyer Patricia Duval, who is currently visiting Japan, provided her insights.

Duval also directly met with Miyuki Kawaguchi (pseudonym), who was previously [interviewed by our newspaper](#) on 21st January. Kawaguchi had spoken with her elderly mother, who had signed the MEXT statement, and the mother denied ever having said what was written in the document.

Q: What was your impression after meeting face-to-face with Miyuki Kawaguchi, who also spoke to our newspaper and Kyodo News?

I heard her testimony directly. As reported, it was the mother who introduced her daughter to the [church](#), and the two had lived a life of faith together for over 30 years.

However, the MEXT statement, which the mother supposedly signed, claimed that she had been coerced by her daughter into making donations long ago, and that she wished for the dissolution of the [Family Federation](#).



文部科学省

Symbol of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan. Photo: [文部科学省 \(MEXT Japan\) / Wikimedia Commons](#). License: [CC Attr 4.0 Int](#)

Originally, Kawaguchi's brother did not entirely share the faith of his mother and sister, but he also never actively opposed it. However, following the assassination of former Prime Minister Shinzo Abe, the media became flooded with one-sided criticism of the [Family Federation](#). This drastically changed his stance.

Following MEXT's request for a dissolution order, a new law called the *Special Act on Relief for Victims of Certain Unlawful Acts* was enacted at the end of the previous year. This law, effectively targeting the [Family Federation](#), allows individuals to more easily participate in collective negotiations for donation-related damages with government support.



Header of publication on operations of the Japan Legal Support Center, issued by Ministry of Justice

It seems that the brother consulted *Houterasu* (Japan Legal Support Center), and MEXT later contacted their mother. After a lengthy interview, a statement was prepared.

What a shocking development! This new law has instead caused division within this family. The donations that the mother once made out of her faith were reframed – through MEXT's intervention – as coerced contributions made under her daughter's influence.

Furthermore, the suspicion that MEXT fabricated the testimony surfaced when a *Kyodo News* report was published by *Sankei Shimbun*. After this, the woman's sons reportedly visited her and said, "At least read the first page of the



Send us a message

First Name * Last Name



Email *

Email Address

Your Message *

Submit

statement." They emphasized that it contained her handwritten signature, seemingly hoping for a selective interpretation of the facts. However, doubts deepened that the statement had been submitted without the mother fully verifying its contents.

The logo of the
Kyodo News
Agency

As a result, the daughter was forced to submit a "counter-statement" to the *Tokyo District Court* through the [Family Federation](#), testifying to the true facts. The judge must now compare the two statements and consider the new family conflict caused by the new law.

In reality, the mother, who is over 90 years old, is caught in the middle of a conflict between her sons and her daughter. Should she be forced to abandon her faith? No, the government should remain neutral, respecting both the rights of believers and non-believers. In fact, the mother's freedom of religion should be protected.

The government likely intended to help victims when it enacted the new law, but in practice, it has become an authority that rewrites the past lives of elderly individuals. Instead of protecting the mother, it has brought her new suffering in her final years.

The New Law Manufactures "Victims"

Q: Isn't it ironic that the new law, rather than providing relief, is instead creating tragedies in believers' families?

As seen in the Kawaguchi case, the media's relentless focus on criticizing the [Family Federation](#) has caused significant harm to society. In an environment where there is little tolerance for new religious movements, believers' past donations – made as religious acts – have now been reframed as cases of "financial fraud", fostering resentment among their relatives.



Anti-religious legislation allows relatives of donors to claim refund decades later! Here, a Japanese woman offering a donation at a meeting. Illustration: Microsoft Designer Image Creator, 18th November 2024.

With the enactment of the *Special Act on Relief for Victims of Certain Unlawful Acts*, which covers litigation costs for claimants, Ms. Kawaguchi's brother decided to pursue a refund claim. This government system has incited families into legal action, transforming past events into "victimization" retroactively. Shockingly, donations made on average 20 years ago – and in some cases up to 60 years ago – are now being reported as "damages".

During my visit to Japan, I was able to directly confirm how this new law is being applied alongside the *Tokyo District Court's* hearings on MEXT's dissolution order request.

The total amount of claims in the collective lawsuits coordinated by the *National Lawyers Network* against the [Unification Church](#) has now reached 5 billion yen (approximately \$33 million). In the future, additional claims could be created at any time. This systematic approach is effectively pushing the [Family Federation](#) toward [financial collapse](#).

See [part 2](#) of interview

Featured image above: Patricia Duval – Member of the Paris Bar Association, specializing in international human rights law. She obtained a degree in public law from the Sorbonne University in France. She has defended the rights of religious minorities and believers both in France and internationally, including in international organizations such as the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), the Council of Europe (CoE), the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), the European Union (EU), and the United Nations. She has also published numerous academic papers on religion and freedom of belief. Photo: [Sekai Nippo](#)

Related to new law manufacturing "victims": [Japan's New Laws to Curb New Religious Movements](#)

Also related to new law manufacturing "victims": [New Law Designed to Bankrupt Family Federation](#)

Also related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Terms from Consumer Law Used to Rob Faith](#)

And also related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Maverick Minister Lets “3 Foxes in the Henhouse”](#)

More, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Journalist Reveals Ugly Leftwing Conspiracy](#)

And more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Militant Lawyers Dictate Government Policy](#)

And more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Courts Using Debunked Concepts Against Minority](#)

Also related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Dissolution Case: Wild Claims, Illegal Actions](#)

Also related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [2nd-Generation Members Protesting Persecution](#)

Also related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Inhuman Government-Supported Mass Deprogramming](#)

And also related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Bias: No Right to Respond for Religious Minority](#)

More, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Collusion to Rob Minority of Its Rights](#)

And more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [State and Media Creating “Today’s Non-Citizens”](#)

Still more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Japan Criticized for Glaring Rights Violations](#)

Even more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Two European Scholars Warning Japan](#)

And yet more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Japan Censured at Religious Freedom Event](#)

And still more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Lawyer Exposes Dirty Leftwing Plot](#)

And even more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Inhuman Government-Supported Mass Deprogramming](#)

And still more, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Malicious One-Sided Government Source Selection](#)

More, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Government’s Foul Play Pointed Out](#)

More, related to new law manufacturing “victims”: [Kishida Has Opened Can of Worms](#)

« Previous “Poorly Compiled Evidence In... Flawed, Deceptive Evidence G... Next »



☐ I consent to have my personal data for submitted information to the organization and I agree to be contacted by email.